



A-level
ENGLISH LANGUAGE

Paper 1: Language, the individual and society

Insert – Text B and Phonemic symbols

For Text B see inside insert.

For Phonemic symbols see page 4 of insert.

The Fourth Olympiad
BEING
THE OFFICIAL REPORT
The Olympic Games of 1908

CELEBRATED IN LONDON
Under the Patronage of
His Most Gracious Majesty King Edward VII



AND BY THE SANCTION OF
The International Olympic Committee

Drawn up by **THEODORE ANDREA COOK**
AND ISSUED UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF
THE BRITISH OLYMPIC COUNCIL

Together with the Full Code of Rules in each Sport
Complete Lists of all Competitors and Results
— and over one hundred illustrations. —

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THE BRITISH OLYMPIC ASSOCIATION,
108 VICTORIA STREET, LONDON, S.W.

THE FINAL.

The first attempt to decide the Final resulted in “No race” being announced by the Judges.

The A.A.A.¹ Rule printed in the programme of the day, referring to obstruction during a race, is as follows :—

“Any competitor wilfully jostling or running across or obstructing another competitor so as to impede his progress shall forfeit his right to be in the competition and shall not be awarded any position or prize that he would otherwise have been entitled to.”

The evidence, written and signed, is as follows :—

Inquiry into the allegations of unfair competition by which Mr. W. Halswelle was said to be wilfully obstructed.

Mr. Harry Goble's Evidence.

I am a member of the Manchester A.C.², and on this occasion I acted as starter in the final heat of the Four Hundred Metres Flat Race at the Olympic Games. I was instructed by the Referee, Mr. Abraham, and other officials to caution the competitors against wilful jostling, and did so while they were on their marks. I said in case of any wilful jostling the race will be declared void, and when the race is re-run the offender will not be allowed to take part. I told them that officials were posted every few yards to notice any such jostling.

HARRY GOBLE.

Mr. David Scott Duncan.

I am a member of the British Olympic Council and Secretary of the Scottish Amateur A.A. I acted as referee in the final heat of the Four Hundred Metres Flat Race at the Olympic Games. I took up my position on the cycle track immediately behind Mr. Pennycook, one of the judges, and opposite the winning-post. I watched the race carefully, and saw that thirty yards after the start Halswelle had been dispossessed of second position by Robbins. Swinging into the straight Halswelle commenced to gain on the two men in front, whereupon Carpenter made straight for the outside edge of the track, while Robbins nipped through on the inside. The boring by Carpenter continued, and the umpires held up their hands and signalled a foul. The worsted³ was broken, but I do not know by whom. Three of the judges, Messrs. Parry, Pennycook, and Fisher, consulted with me, and on the evidence of the umpires the race was declared void, and the words “No race” were signalled on the telegraph board and announced by megaphone.

DAVID SCOTT DUNCAN.

¹A.A.A.: Amateur Athletic Association

²Manchester A.C.: Manchester Athletic Club

³worsted: a type of fabric used as the finishing tape

Phonemic symbols

Monophthongs				Diphthongs			
i:	ɪ	ʊ	u:	ɪə	eɪ		
see /si:/	sit /sɪt/	good /gʊd/	two /tu:/	here /hɪə/	eight /eɪt/		
e	ə	ɜ:	ɔ:	ʊə	ɔɪ	əʊ	
egg /eg/	away /əweɪ/	her /hɜ:/	four /fɔ:/	cure /kjʊə/	boy /bɔɪ/	no /nəʊ/	
æ	ʌ	ɑ:	ɒ	eə	aɪ	aʊ	
cat /kæt/	up /ʌp/	ask /ɑ:sk/	on /ɒn/	there /ðeə/	my /maɪ/	now /naʊ/	
Consonants							
p	b	t	d	tʃ	dʒ	k	g
pen /pen/	bee /bi:/	ten /ten/	do /du:/	chair /tʃeə/	just /dʒʌst/	can /kæn/	go /gəʊ/
f	v	θ	ð	s	z	ʃ	ʒ
five /faɪv/	very /veri/	thing /θɪŋ/	this /ðɪs/	so /səʊ/	zoo /zu:/	she /ʃi:/	pleasure /pleʒə/
m	n	ŋ	h	l	r	w	j
me /mi:/	nine /naɪn/	long /lɒŋ/	house /haʊs/	love /lʌv/	right /raɪt/	we /wi:/	yes /jes/
?							
glottal stop							

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